

Name: _____

Study Guide: Final Exam

Abu Bakr ® :

Gentle, Kind, Sincere

As-Siddiq: Most Truthful and Sincere Person in Faith

Spent most of his wealth in the cause of Islam
False Prophets: Exploited the ignorance of the people

Abu Bakr ® carefully compiled the Qu'ran
Nominated Umar ® as the next caliph when he **fell ill** after consulting the prominent companions of the Prophet (PBUH)

Ordered:

- His garden to be sold and the money be used to pay back all of the money he received as salary as a Khalifah from the Bait-ul-Mal (Public Treasury)
- Wrap his corpse in a clean used cloth instead of a new one

Uthman ® :

Integrity, simplicity, piety, and modesty

Dhun Nurain: The One With Two Lights

- Married two of the Prophet's (PBUH) daughters: Ruqayyah and Umm-e-Kulthum

He participated in most of the battles along with the Prophet (PBUH)

Followed in Umar's ® policy in the development of new acquisitions

The Islamic State expanded into areas of Asia, Europe, and Africa

Prepared the authentic master copy of the Qu'ran

His Downfall:

- Abdullah bin Sabah converted from being Muslim to being Jewish
- Propaganda was raised against him
- Uthman wanted to win over his opponents with reasoning and negotiations

He was **assassinated**.

Umar ® :

Literate, Good Orator, Brave

Al-Faruq: The one who makes distinctions between right (Haq) and wrong (Batil)

With his conversion: A new phase in the history of Islam begun

Initiated the 41 Golden Practices

- Education: Establishment of Madrasas
- Army: Soldiers were not allowed to be away from their families for more than 4 months.

Required for memorization of certain Surahs

- Surah Maidah, Surah Nisa, Al-Hajj, and An-Nur

Formation of new departments:

- Treasury, Revenue, Police, and Justice

Expanded the Arab territory up until the Indus River

He was **assassinated**.

Ali ® :

Brave, great scholar, linguist

Prophet's cousin, adopted son, and son in law.

Asadullah: The Lion of Allah

Came into power in a crisis situation

- The people demanded that the murderers of Uthman ® should be punished.

The Battle of Camel:

Aisha ® vs. Ali ® - Ali ® won after cutting off the leg of the camel that Aisha's ® on.

His Downfall:

- Mu'awiyah → Challenged the orders of Ali ®
- Amr bin-As ®
- Kharijites: Planned to assassinate Mu'awiyah, Amr bin-As, and Ali ®
 - Were only able to assassinate Ali ®